Fig. 1

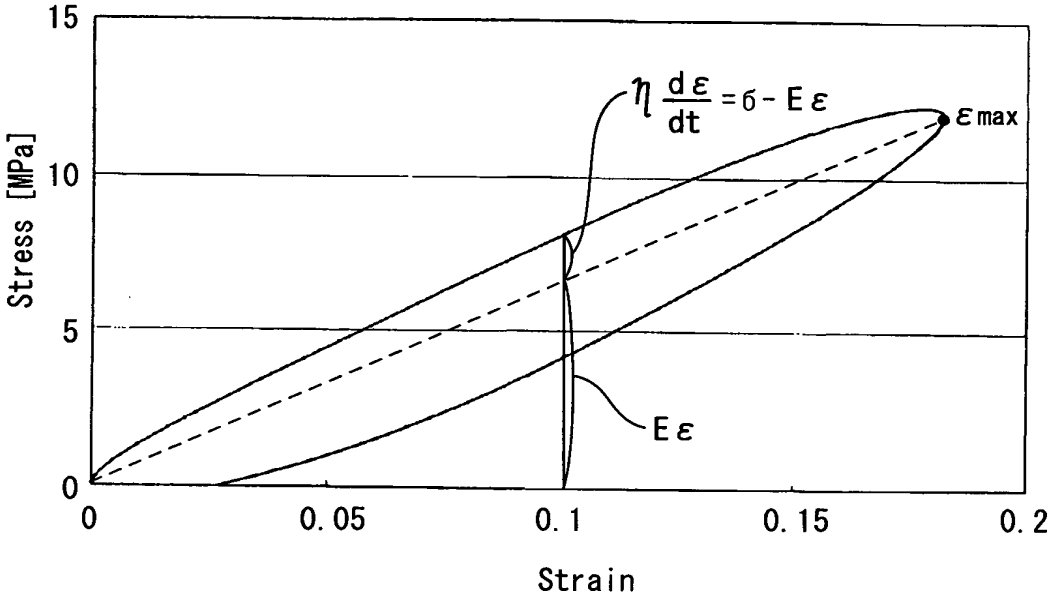
15
10
5
0
Stress [MPa]
0
0.05
0.1
0.15
0.2
Strain
$\eta \frac{d\varepsilon}{dt} = \sigma - E\varepsilon$
ε_{max}
$E\varepsilon$

Fig. 2

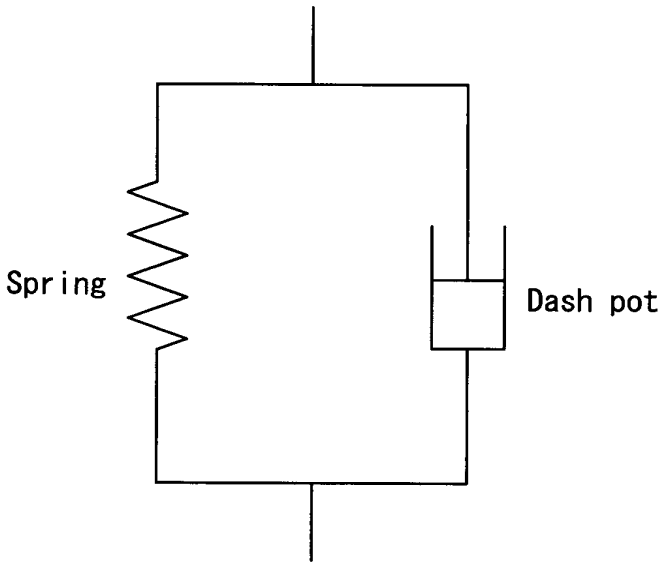

Fig. 3

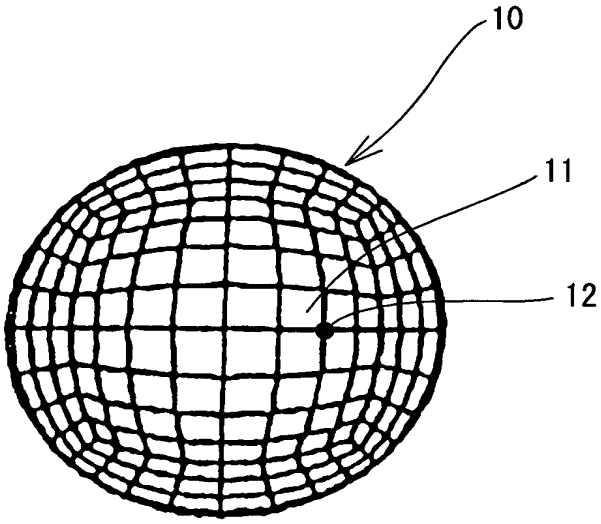

Fig. 4A

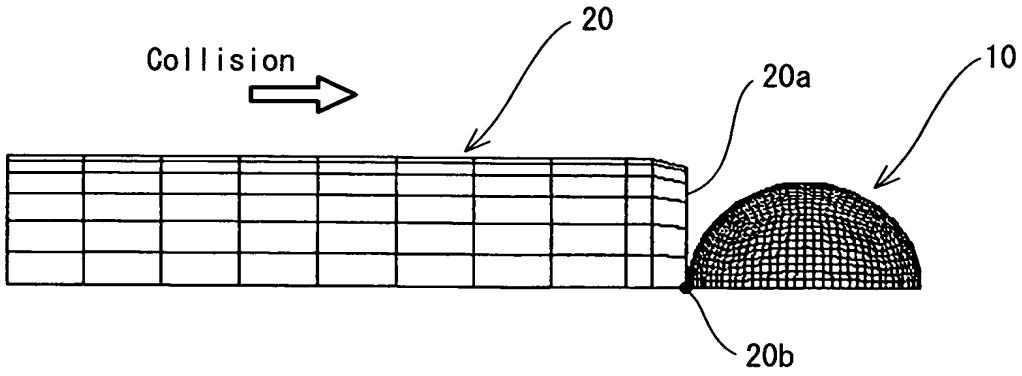

Fig. 4B

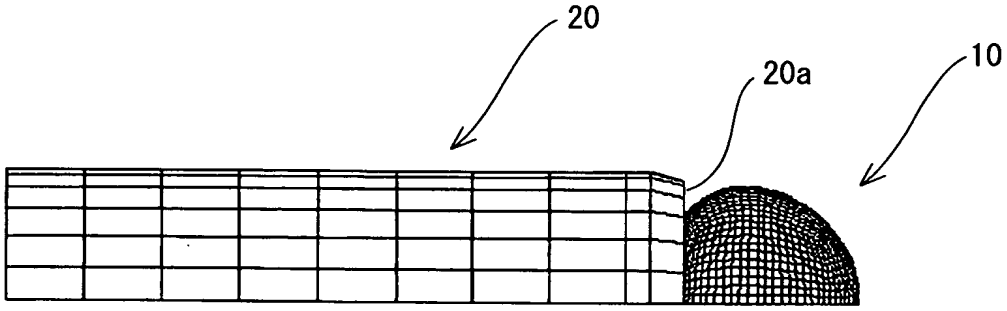

Fig. 4C

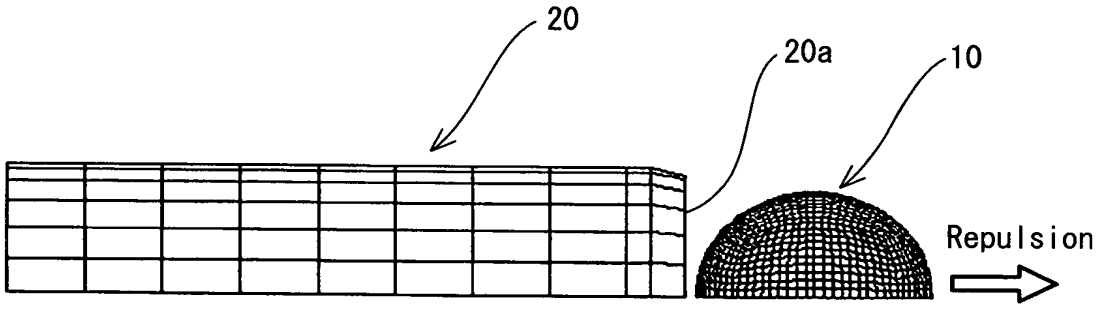

Fig. 5

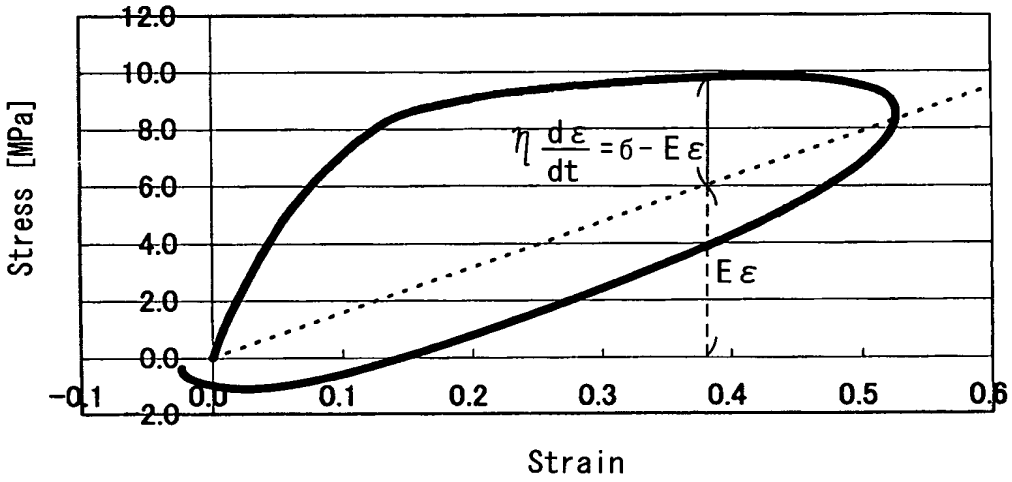
12.0
10.0
8.0
6.0
4.0
2.0
0.0
-2.0
-0.1
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
0.6
Stress [MPa]
Strain
$\eta \frac{d\varepsilon}{dt} = \sigma - E\varepsilon$
$E\varepsilon$

Fig. 6

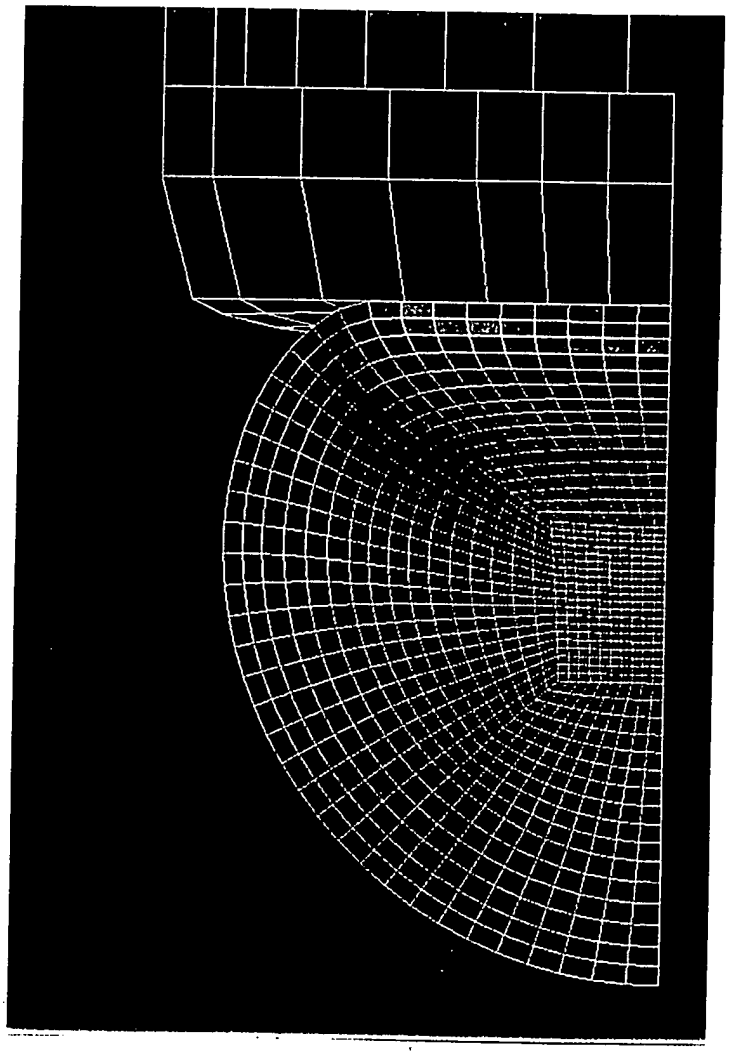

Fig. 7

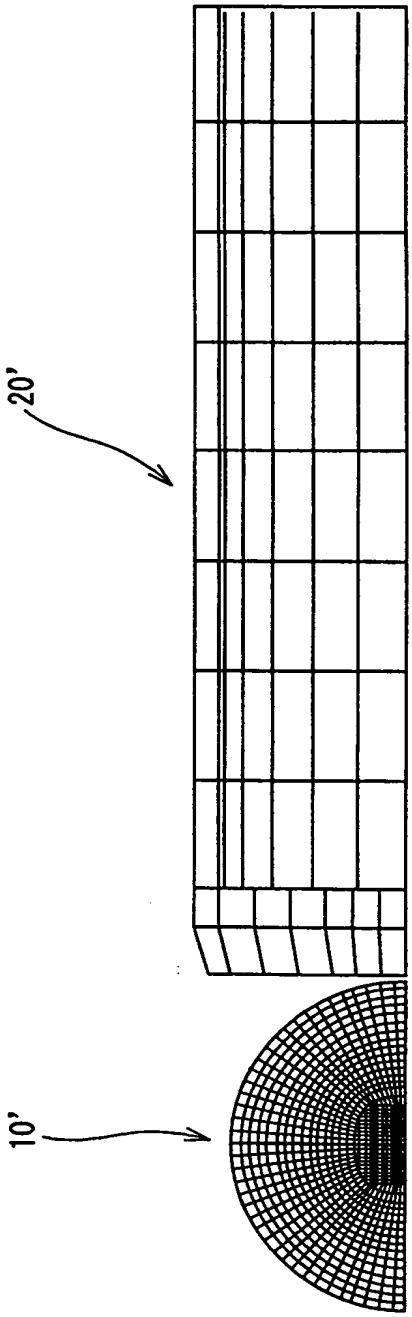

Fig. 8

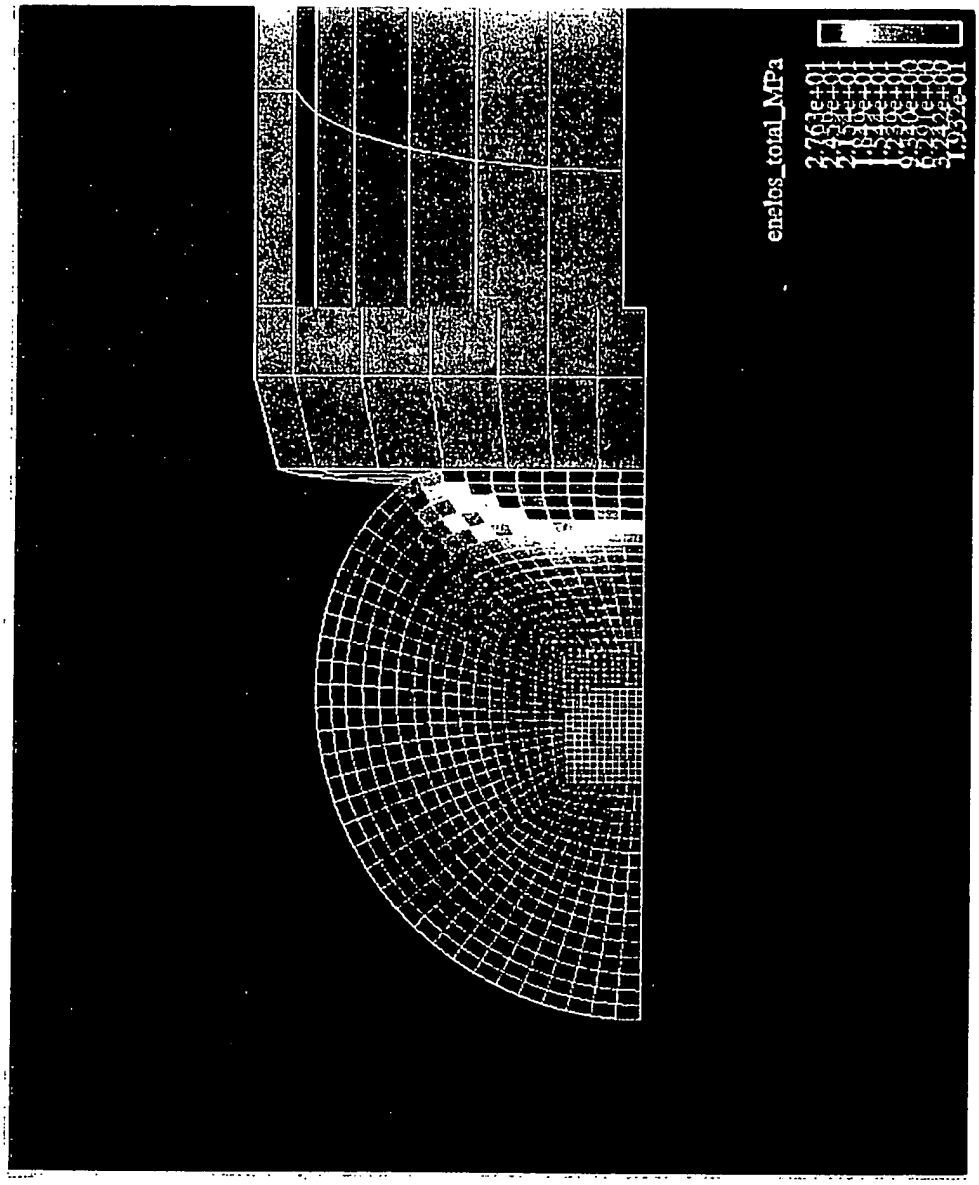
en.los_total_MPa
2.761e+01
2.453e+01
2.145e+01
1.837e+01
1.529e+01
1.221e+01
9.130e+00
6.052e+00
2.974e+00
-1.932e-01

Fig. 9

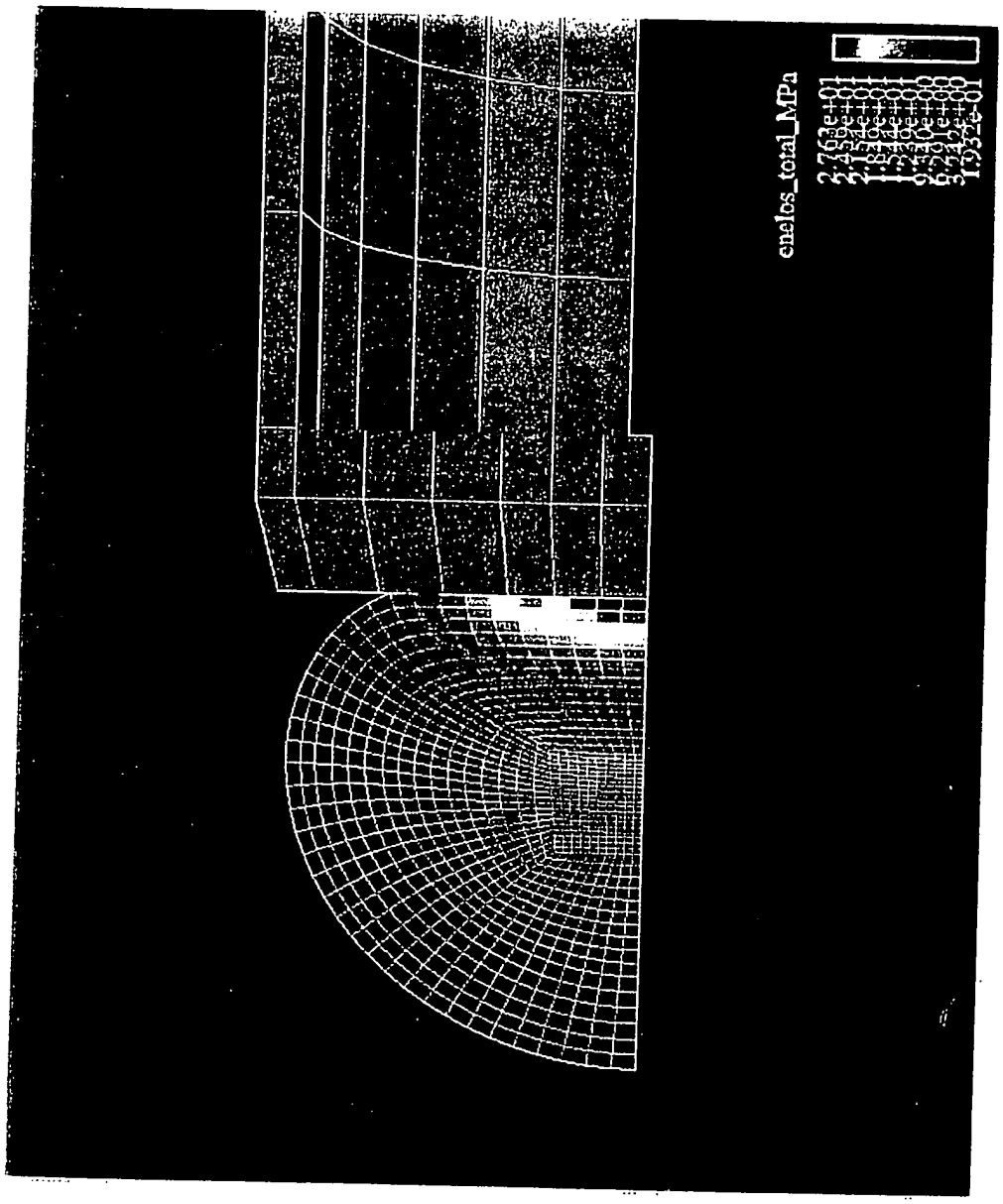

Fig. 10

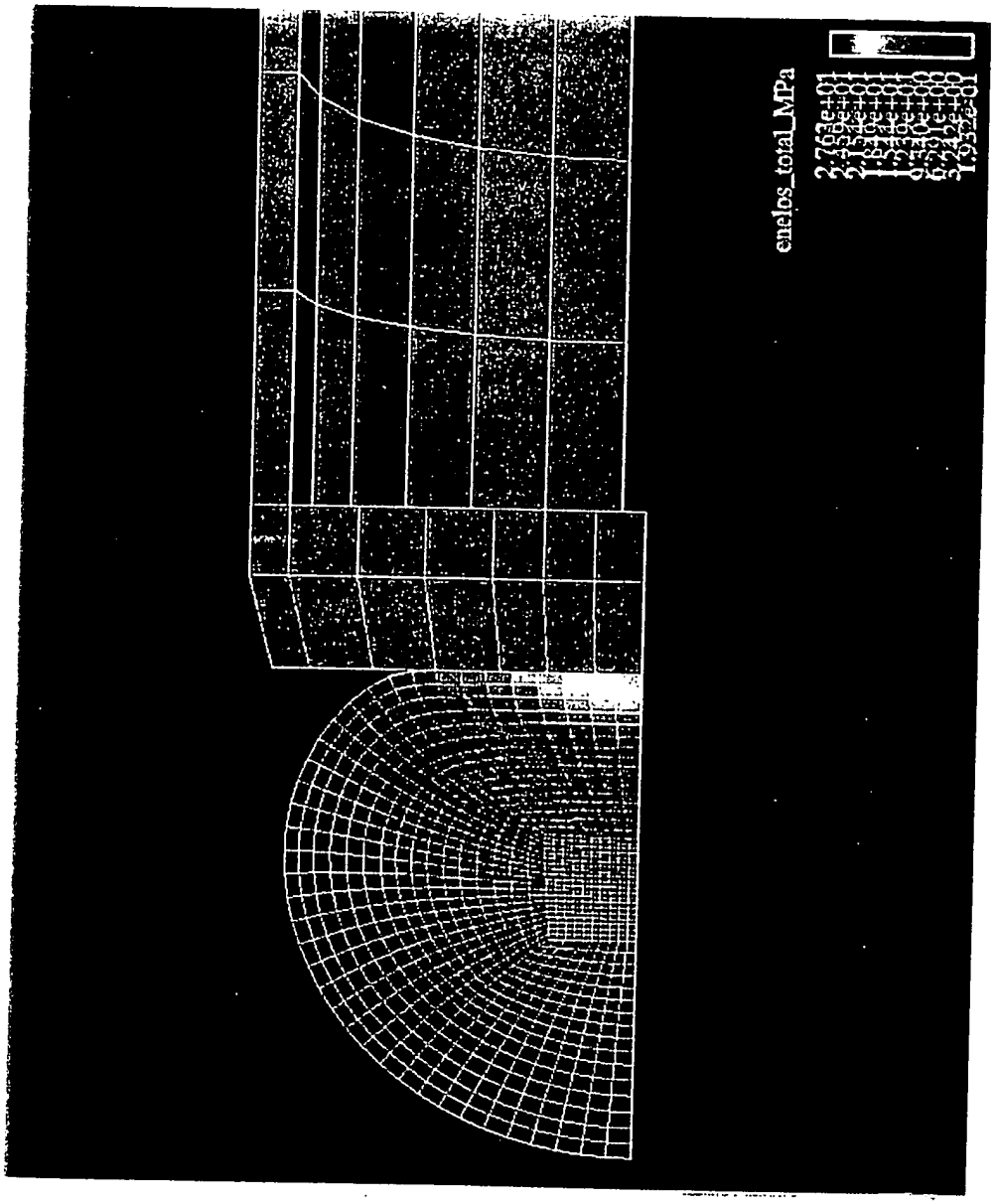

Fig. 11

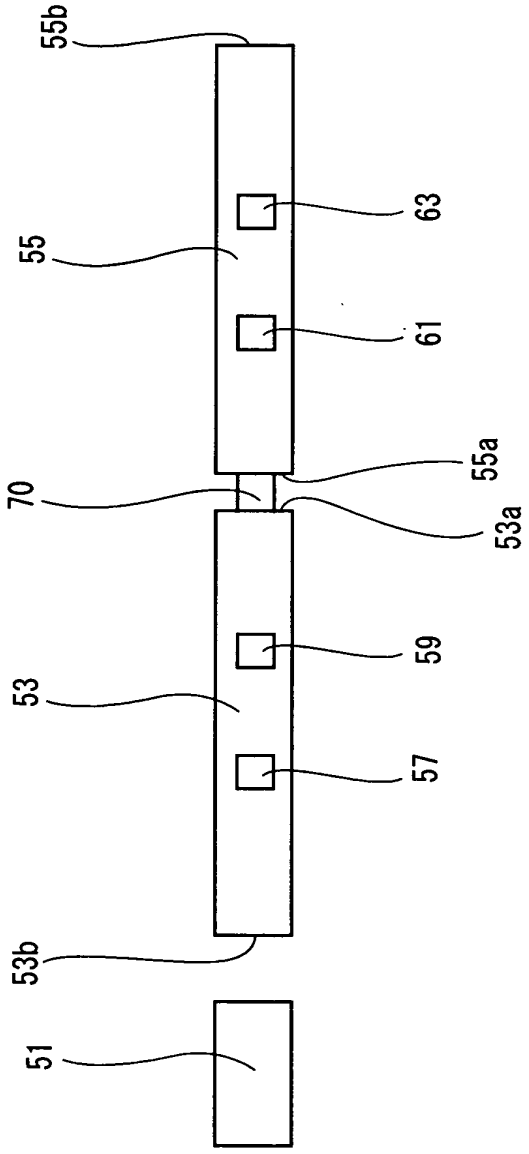

Fig. 12

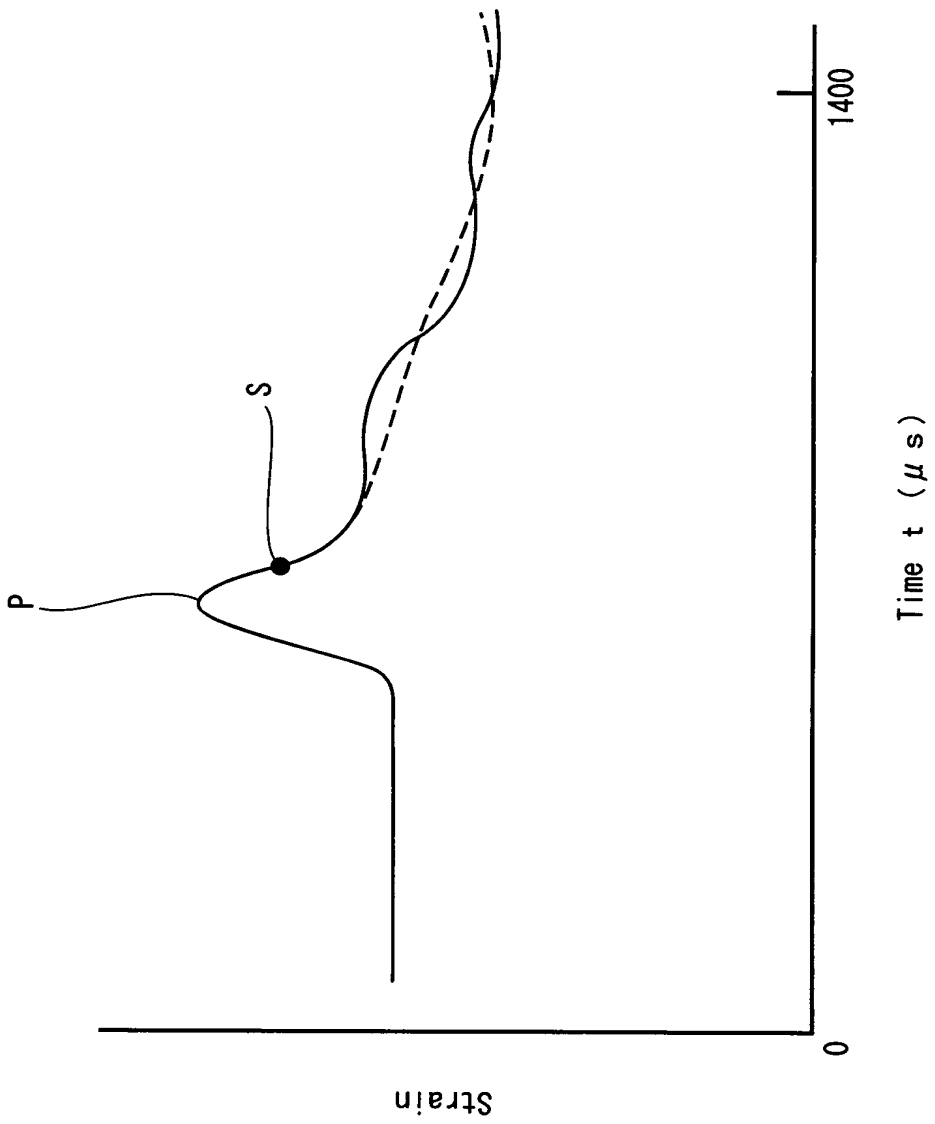

Fig. 13

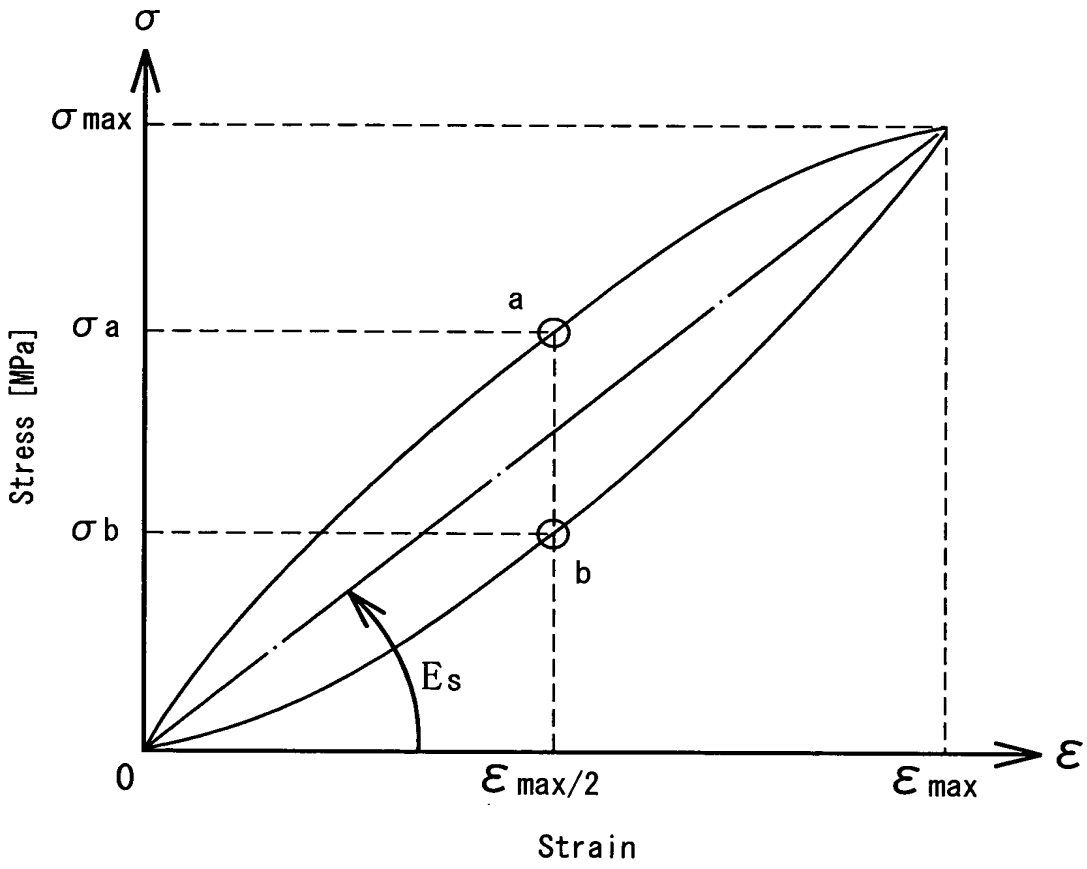

Fig. 14

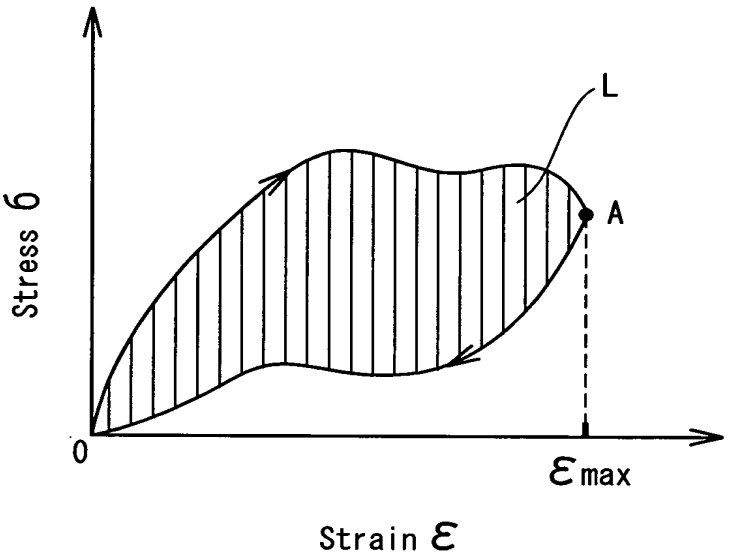

Fig. 15A

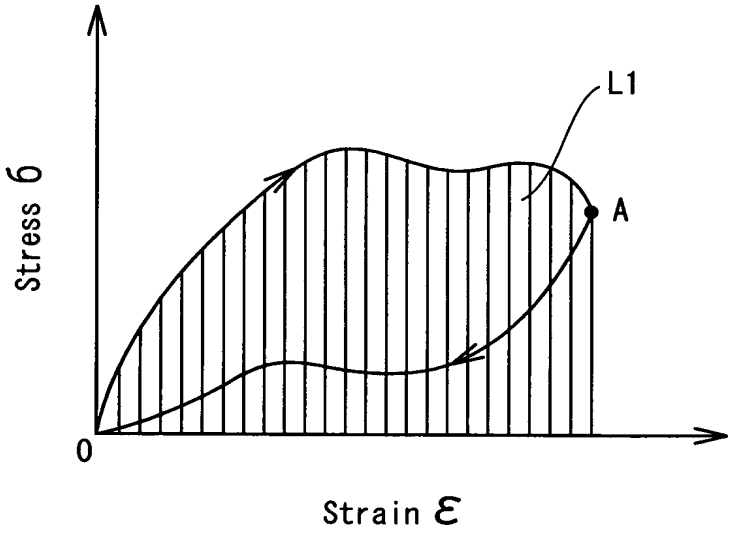
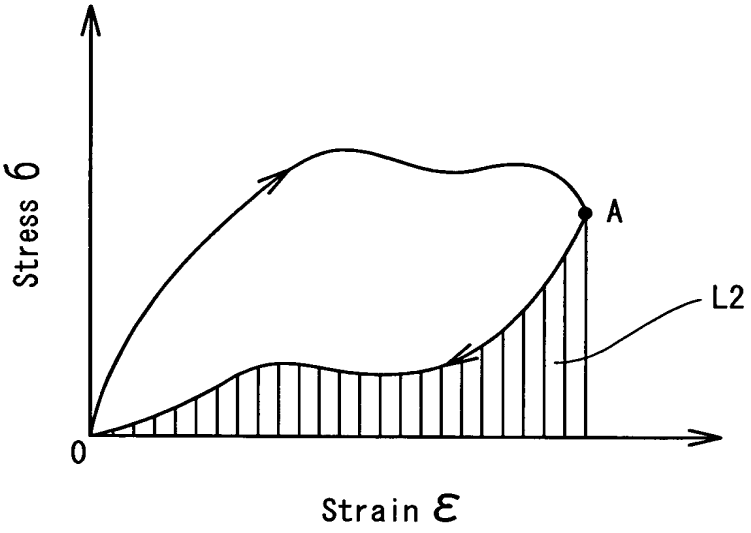
Fig. 15B